WALKTHROUGHS & FEEDBACK

HR EXCELLENCE 2023-2024 COHORT

Welcome!



Introduce yourself!
Where do you work?
What's your role?

Our Essential Question



How can we use walkthroughs and

Feedback

to retain and develop staff?

Our Agenda



- What the evidence says about warm & cool feedback
- How to conduct walkthroughs that increase teachers' intrinsic motivation and commitment to your school
- A plan for resuming (or starting) walkthroughs in January
- The most important thing NOT to include in your classroom visits
- 7 keys to sustainability and impact with your walkthroughs



Warm & Cool Feedback

Common practices—and why they have a negative impact on retention

Warm & Cool Feedback

- Wows & Wonders
- Glow & Grow
- Kudos & Critique
- Commendations & Recommendations
- Great & Hate
- Cheers & Jeers
- Praise & Polish



- Noticing & Wondering
- Fireworks & Fizzles
- Strength & Growth
- Stars & Stairs
- Plus (+) & Delta (Δ)
- Yays & Nays
- Hot & Cold



The "Feedback Sandwich"



Compliment \rightarrow Suggestion \rightarrow Compliment \rightarrow



Positive: Negative Ratio



Warm + Cool:

50/50 or 1:1

Feedback Sandwich:

2:1

The Walkthrough Research



The Washington Post

A terrific new study by Jason Grissom, Susanna Loeb, and Ben Master shed light on the role of instructional leadership.

The results showed that principals spent, on average, 12.6 percent of their time on activities related to instruction. The most common was classroom walkthroughs (5.4%) and the second was formal teacher evaluation (2.4%)...As to the primary question of the study, time spent on instructional leadership was NOT associated with student learning outcomes.

But once "instructional leadership" was made more fine-grained, the picture changed.

Time spent coaching teachers—especially in math—was associated with better student outcomes. So was time spent evaluating teachers and curriculum.

But informal classroom walkthroughs—the most common activity—were negatively associated with student achievement. This was especially true in high schools.

Grissom, J. A., Loeb, S., & Master, B. (2013). Effective instructional time use for school leaders: Longitudinal evidence from observations of principals. *Educational Researcher*, 42, 433-444. Daniel Willingham, PhD, Washington Post

Negative Impact



What practices are typical in walkthroughs?

- Feedback forms
- Warm & cool feedback
- Rating & scoring

Immediate Recommendations



- Stop all rating/scoring of walkthroughs & observations
- Stop all warm/cool feedback in walkthroughs
- Limit discussion of areas for improvement to the goal-setting & evaluation process (+ PIPs)
- Primary goal: conversation

Are Extrinsic Motivators Enough?



- Compensation, i.e. salary
- Benefits, e.g. health insurance
- Perks, e.g. summers off
- Status, e.g. respect of society & friends

Retention & Intrinsic Motivation



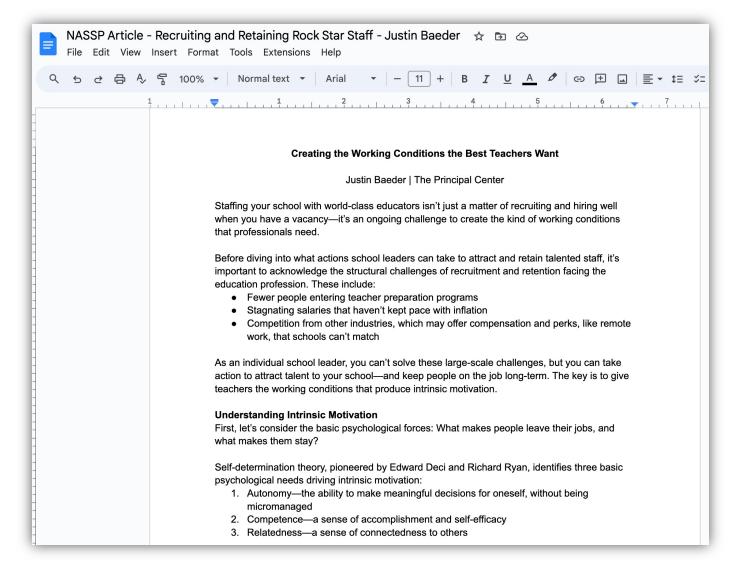
- Retention depends on a combination of intrinsic & extrinsic factors
- The extrinsic factors...aren't great
- Intrinsic factors are a major point of leverage



Self-Determination Theory

What creates intrinsic motivation

Principal Leadership March 2024





Intrinsic Motivation



Deci & Ryan's Self-Determination Theory identifies three drivers:

- Autonomy
- Competence
- Relatedness

Addressing Competence



- If a teacher is not competent, we must address it
- However, constantly criticizing teachers with "cool" feedback is unlikely to improve their skills...
- ...and very likely to lead to turnover

Traditional Feedback

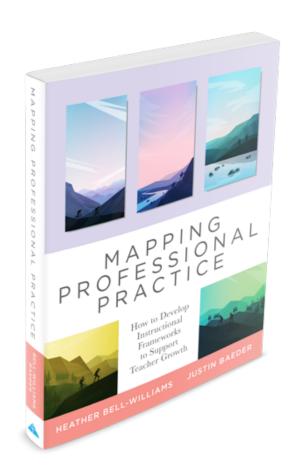


How might traditional feedback practices affect teachers' sense of:

- Autonomy
- Competence
- Relatedness

Instead of Criticizing...

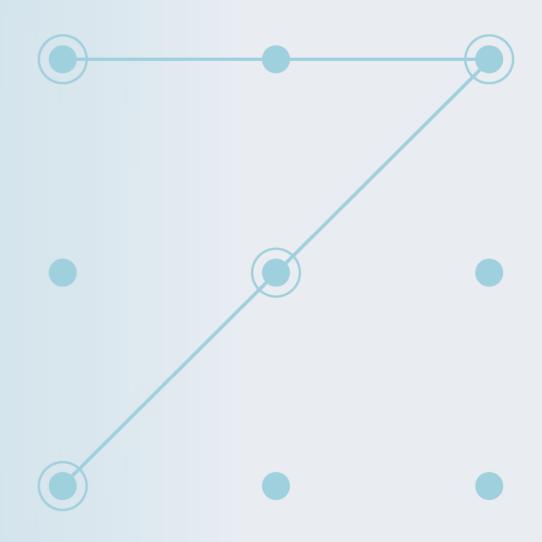




- What does effective practice look like—from the insider's perspective?
- What is the current state of this teacher's practice?
- How can we close the gap?
- What do the transitional stages look like?



SUSTAINABLE IMPACT



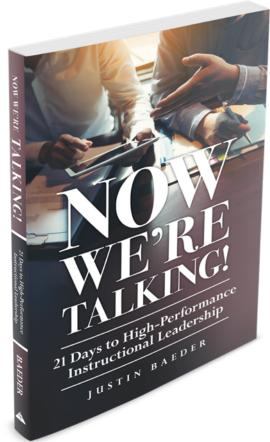




KEYS TO SUSTAINABLE IMPACT



- 1. Frequent
- 2. Brief
- 3. Substantive
- 4. Open-Ended
- 5. Evidence-Based
- 6. Criterion-Referenced
- 7. Conversation-Oriented



1. Frequent



Every teacher you support Every two weeks



1. Frequent

* HYPOTHETICAL? WALKTHROUGHS



Every teacher you support Every two weeks



2. Brief



5-15 minutes per visit



2. Brief





5-15 minutes per visit



3. Substantive



Deep conversation—more than just "making an appearance"



3. Substantive

"FIUFF" WALKTHROUGHS



Great job!

Deep conversation—more than just "making an appearance"



4. Open-Ended



Focused on the teacher's thinking & instructional decision-making



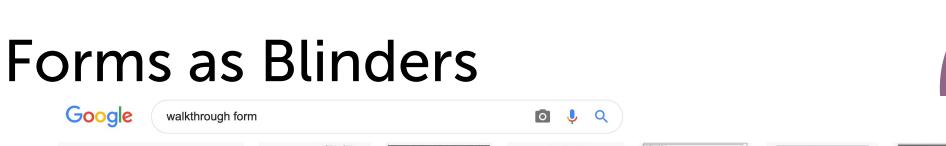
4. Open-Ended

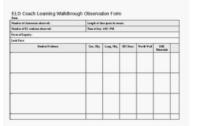




Focused on the teacher's thinking & instructional decision-making







SEI Walkthrough Observation Form by ... teacherspayteachers.com



Walk-through Form by Cl... teacherspayteachers.com



Instructional Coaching. pinterest.com



Printable Rental Inspectio... pdffiller.com



Principal Walkthrough F... teacherspayteachers.com



Move-In/Move-Out Walk-... pinterest.com



H.E.A.T. ESL WALKTHR... pdffiller.com



HR EXCELLENCE

Clas jotfo



danielson walkthrough ... classroom-weekly-report-...



Instructional Walkthroug... buildingrti.utexas.org



TPSS TAP Aligned Clas... yumpu.com



checklist for observing tea... pinterest.com



3 Minute Focused Instructiona.. educatorscaravan.com



The Three-Minute Classroom Walk-Throug... slideplayer.com



Instructional Walkthrou.. buildingrti.utexas.org





	formal Walkthrough Observation
	Standard FOSTED in daseroom
I MALE IN	this settlement to the relative to regard above at the fact our regards as in its above a the
END DO	anger i salmi der di stat automatis di diredipinati sverita i sant di forsat dicidazioni di santini di Dantiti que di ditudi persidi di disertiri santigi di forsati
I SEC A	agreements what would be maken or one of places or one, at taking the order to describe point us as Mindred and him light, and the color little that an Break between these
	make the mentage of most, and places or their air models a last activated gravities associates, declinates in their the mentation deported you fits word device on mentage and the
1 MOI es	British a refuse No. on Service In process reproducts
O MAZE THE	ende al-albar codi armer a pagnia horar del activoler academic della historia dirección podr a
SMITA	describes a committe a religió hall la debuer audites la propertir des committe del part escalables de Autobril de complexión de la comitte
TEMP	tion and makes the propertiest territor halo to chart, one obstaction to compare microsofts and
	Entrine de de la come de partie de come de come.
SEV-A	an unbull 3 krossins form of all lover opinion (s.g. Make's Parn Listen, brish or III for Beden, parl (1921 "Life and Stouden, M.C. schlauber for other condition Classes occors Serbup - Addisin Shoard from the followings
Foday's	an unbull 3 krossins form of all lover opinion (s.g. Make's Parn Listen, brish or III for Beden, parl (1921 "Life and Stouden, M.C. schlauber for other condition Classes occors Serbup - Addisin Shoard from the followings
Foday's Standar	an unbuild broads a knied and broad parties by "Make's (Fernildaes to the overline building and Dayl Luke on Broads, Mill schools for abstract from Obests occors Serbup - Admin Shoard has the followings Outs
I SU AN	an unbuild broads a knied and broad parties by "Make's (Fernildaes to the overline building and Dayl Luke on Broads, Mill schools for abstract from Obests occors Serbup - Admin Shoard has the followings Outs
Foday s Standards 100 wa 00 spc00	an unbuild broads a knied and broad parties by "Make's (Fernildaes to the overline building and Dayl Luke on Broads, Mill schools for abstract from Obests occors Serbup - Admin Shoard has the followings Outs
Foday s Standards 100 wa 00 spc00	an unbuild broads a knied and broad parties by "Make's (Fernildaes to the overline building and Dayl Luke on Broads, Mill schools for abstract from Obests occors Serbup - Admin Shoard has the followings Outs
Foday s Standar 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 10	as usked 1 boards familied and other places (Fig. 1) selected from Idlams, by In- der of the Beller is used. Age 1 board familied. All publicions from Idlams, believe Classification of the Idlams of Idlams (Barrid Inas The Following), Out-
Foday's Standard (Co. 100 Co.	Secretary to the Secretary Sec
Fodey's Standard On Standard O	to calculate the control of the cont

Standard POSTED in classroom					
And the trape and the second s					
of characteristics to be improved more than one of the self-self-self-self-self-self-self-self-	WPHS Quick Walkthrough				
restrict as endress or one of size-on arrow, as entire the order to the softening of the solution of the solut	Pit 115 Quick Walktill Ough				
e ned ad place is feet an exist a fet Asiabart garden ; aarbein, aarbeinn is agust of gardis med deins ins swaap ad bu	-		-		
No in Smith Departure service reproprie	Teacher:	keyTeacher	Observer:	keyObserver	
all at their appayers in chart and analytic from an understand districts in obtained that year of	Date:	keyOute	Time	keyTime	
and a religion for the delicent markets in a property of the extra techniques and auditor for the party of the extra techniques.		RESIDEN		AND THE	
a appear as quest risse, is clust, our significants a unsagnimisated to make a like manuare as solicione in create;	Was the lesson differentiated?	keyOfferent	Were higher level questions asked?	keyQuestions	
country of furthers and Server specimens as a "Makey" of Ferror Lindberg New York Control Server and Control			***************************************		
	Were a majority		Was technology		
Selup - Admin Board has the following:	of the students engaged?	keyEngagement	used?	keyTechnology	
£. Yes	engageer				
	Overall Strengths:				
	Overall strengths.				
	keyShringth				
Standard SAUGHT					
Artist militarin regist polyce of the forest net opicities a red to become does	Overall Areas for Improvement				
in that accounts the amazone mortic come in the last polarizing any transpir and a de particle in distribution technic of to test	keyWeakness				
reticit in andres or organic librori mest, as belong to order a relativity pass, on much, quel, sel the copyrige, that as development these.					
d met ad place is that ar suit a raid Activity (green, makers, scribble d agust it gustiment decomes weeks withte					





5. Evidence-Based



Centered on what actually happened in the classroom



5. Evidence-Based

walk'throughs



Centered on what actually happened in the classroom



6. Criterion-Referenced



Linked to a shared set of expectations



6. Criterion-Referenced "2ND GUESSING" "2ND GUESSING" WALKTHROUGHS



Linked to a shared set of expectations



7. Conversation-Oriented



Designed to lead to rich conversations



7. Conversation-Oriented "FEEDBACK GAME" WALKTHROUGHS



Designed to lead to rich conversations



The Fake Feedback Game





Our Goal: Real Professional Conversation







Starting In January

Build momentum without scaring anyone—including yourself

Your First Three Cycles





Ramping Up with 3 Cycles

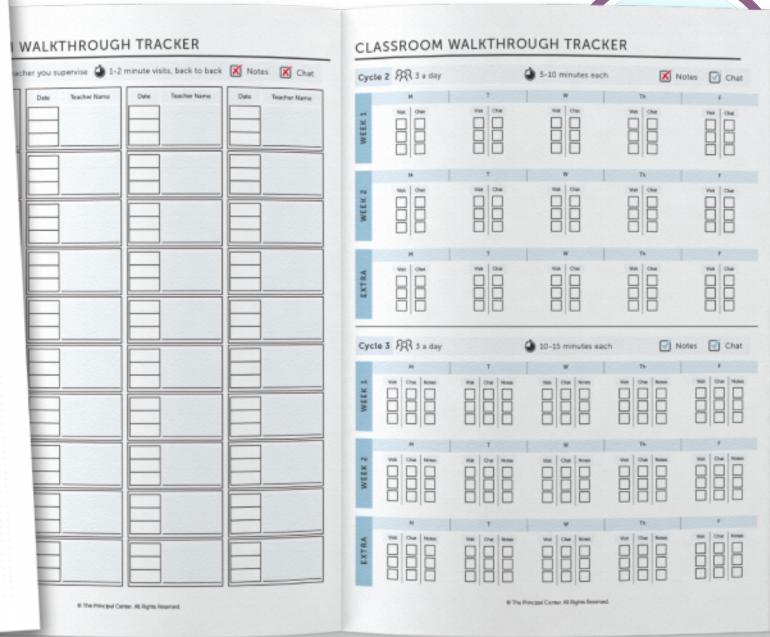




CLASSROOM WALKTHROUGH

TRACKER





TEACHER SCHEDULE & VISIT RECORD INDEX CARDS







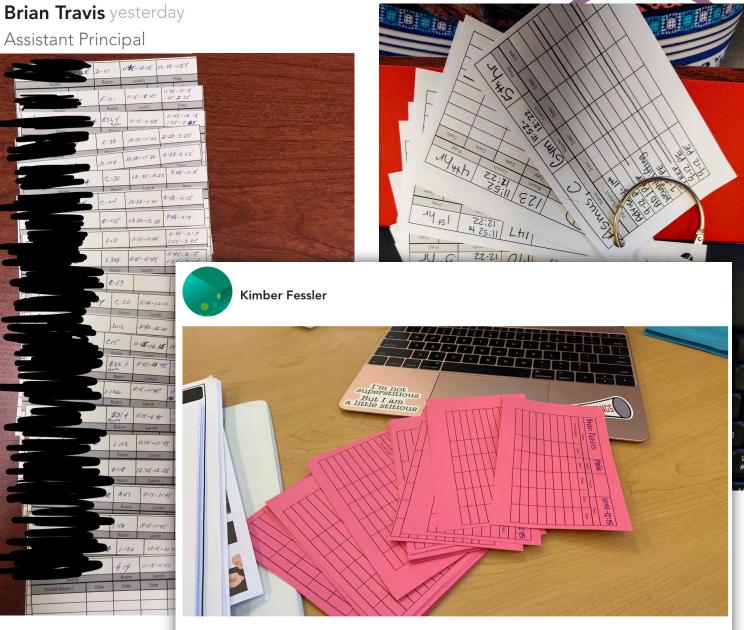
Classroom walk-through cards are ready to go! It's going to be a great year of learning at AHS.

#AHSclearvision2020 @eduleadership





I'm ready!





Serious Concerns

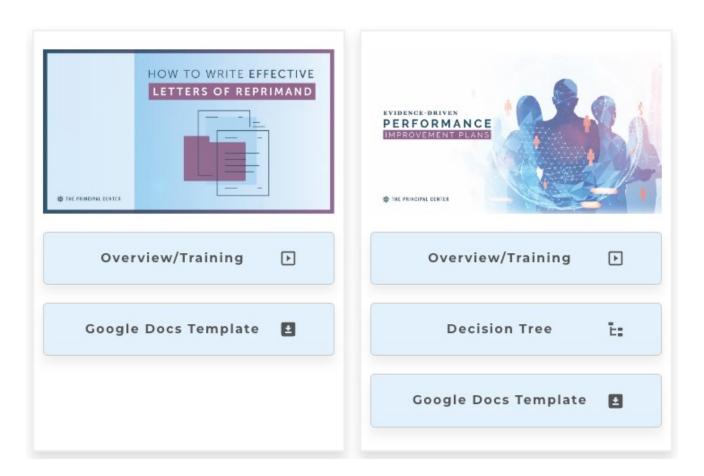
How to think about & deal with major teacher performance issues

Three Types of Accountability In Teacher Evaluation



- 1. Process Accountability
- 2. Performance Accountability
- 3. Outcome Accountability

HR Toolkit



HR EXCELLENCE 2023-2024 COHORT

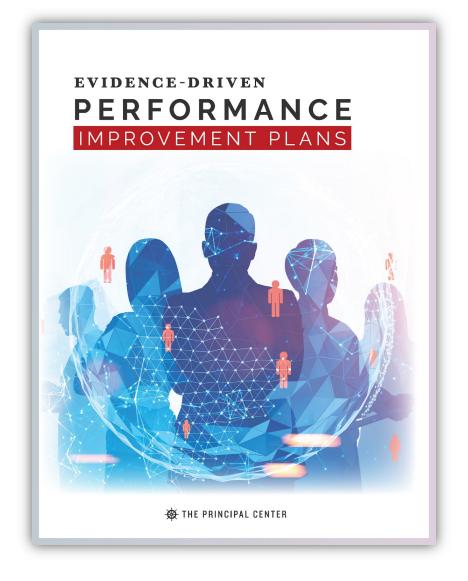
dashboard.PrincipalCenter.com/hr

PIP vs. LOR



- Misconduct? → LOR
- Consider informal efforts as well

PIP Template





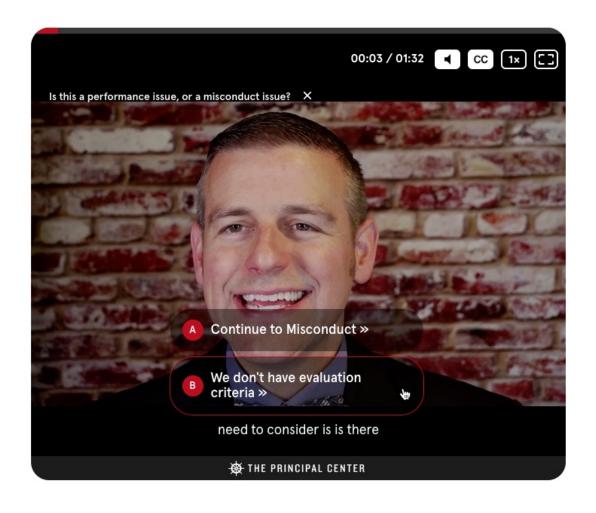
PIP Decision Tree





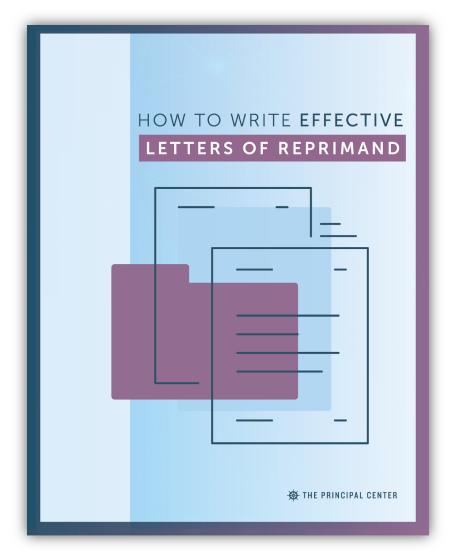
PIP Decision Tree

HOME / PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT PLANS





LoR Template





For Now



- Smile and wave
- Write handwritten notes to teachers
- NO "cool" feedback
- Think deeply about serious concerns
- Reach out: http://JustinsCalendar.com



The 8 Pillars of Human Resources Excellence



- Safety & Order
- Recruiting & Hiring
- Onboarding & Induction
- Professionalism & Autonomy

- Workload & Resources
- Goal-Setting & Professional Growth
- Walkthroughs & Feedback
- Observations & Evaluations

Book A Consultation?



Justins Calendar.com

justin@principalcenter.com

Dashboard.PrincipalCenter.com/hrx